

**A f r i q u e**

(mise à jour : Septembre 2014)

	Superficie (km ²)	Pt culminant	(m)	Population (est. 07/2014)	Capitale	IDH (2013)
Afrique du Sud	1.219.090	Njesuthi	3408	48.375.645	Pretoria	0.658
Algérie	2.381.741	Tahat	3003	38.813.722	Alger	0.717
Angola	1.246.700	Morro de Moco	2620	19.088.106	Luanda	0.526
Bénin	112.622	Mt Sokbaro	658	10.160.556	Porto Novo	0.476
Botswana	581.730	Tsodilo Hills	1489	2.155.784	Gaborone	0.683
Burkina Faso	274.200	Tena Kourou	749	18.365.123	Ouagadougou	0.388
Burundi	27.830	Heha	2670	10.395.931	Bujumbura	0.389
Cameroun	475.440	Mt Cameroun	4095	23.130.708	Yaoundé	0.504
Cap-Vert	4.033	Mt Fogo	2829	538.535	Praia	0.636
Comores	2.235	Karthala	2360	766.865	Moroni	0.488
Congo (Brazzaville)	342.000	Mt Berongou	903	4.662.446	Brazzaville	0.564
Congo (Rép. Démocr.)	2.344.858	Mt Stanley	5110	77.433.744	Kinshasa	0.338
Côte d'Ivoire	322.463	Mt Nimba	1752	22.848.945	Yamoussoukro	0.452
Djibouti	23.200	Moussa Ali	2028	810.179	Djibouti	0.467
Egypte	1.001.450	Mt Catherine	2629	86.895.099	Le Caire	0.682
Erythrée	117.600	Soira	3018	6.380.803	Asmara	0.381
Ethiopie	1.104.300	Ras Dejen	4533	96.633.458	Addis-Abeba	0.435
Gabon	267.667	Mt Iboundji	1575	1.672.597	Libreville	0.674
Gambie	11.295	(sans nom)	53	1.925.527	Banjul	0.441
Ghana	238.533	Mt Afadjato	885	25.758.108	Accra	0.573
Guinée	245.857	Mt Nimba	1752	11.474.383	Conakry	0.392
Guinée Bissau	36.125	(sans nom)	300	1.693.398	Bissau	0.396
Guinée Equatoriale	28.051	Pico Basile	3008	722.254	Malabo	0.556
Kenya	580.367	Mt Kenya	5199	45.010.056	Nairobi	0.535
Lesotho	30.355	Thabana Ntlenyana	3482	1.942.008	Maseru	0.486
Libéria	111.369	Mt Wuteve	1380	4.092.310	Monrovia	0.412
Libye	1.759.540	Bikku Bitti	2267	6.244.174	Tripoli	0.784
Madagascar	587.041	Maromokotro	2876	23.201.926	Antananarivo	0.498
Malawi	118.484	Mt Mlanje	3002	17.377.468	Lilongwe	0.414
Mali	1.240.192	Hombori Tondo	1155	16.455.903	Bamako	0.407
Maroc	446.550	Jebel Toubkal	4165	32.987.206	Rabat	0.617
Maurice	2.040	Mt Piton	828	1.331.155	Port-Louis	0.771
Mauritanie	1.030.700	Kediet Ijill	915	3.516.806	Nouakchott	0.487
Mozambique	799.380	Mt Binga	2436	24.692.144	Maputo	0.393
Namibie	824.292	Konigstein	2606	2.198.406	Windhoek	0.624
Niger	1.267.000	Idoukal-n-Taghes	2022	17.466.172	Niamey	0.337
Nigeria	923.768	Chappal Waddi	2419	177.155.754	Abuja	0.504
Ouganda	241.038	Mt Stanley	5110	35.918.915	Kampala	0.484
Republ. Centrafricaine	622.984	Mt Ngaoui	1420	5.277.959	Bangui	0.341
Rwanda	26.338	Karisimbi	4519	12.337.138	Kigali	0.506
Sao Tomé et Principe	964	Pico Sao Tome	2024	190.428	Sao Tome	0.558
Sénégal	196.722	(sans nom)	581	13.635.927	Dakar	0.485
Seychelles	455	Morne Seychellois	905	91.650	Victoria	0.756
Sierra Leone	71.740	Loma Mansa	1948	5.743.725	Freetown	0.374
Somalie	637.657	Shimbiris	2416	10.428.043	Mogadishu	n.c.
Soudan	1.861.484	Jabal Marrah	3071	35.482.233	Khartoum	0.473
Sud Soudan	644.329	Kinyeti	3187	11.562.695	Juba	n.c.
Swaziland	17.364	Emlembe	1862	1.419.623	Mbabane	0.530
Tanzanie	947.300	Kilimandjaro	5895	49.639.138	Dar es Salaam	0.488
Tchad	1.284.000	Emi Koussi	3415	11.412.107	N'Djamena	0.372
Togo	56.785	Mt Agou	986	7.351.374	Lome	0.473
Tunisie	163.610	Jebel ech Chambi	1544	10.937.521	Tunis	0.721
Zambie	752.618	Mafinga Hills	2301	14.638.505	Lusaka	0.561
Zimbabwe	390.757	Inyangani	2592	13.771.721	Harare	0.492

Sources : <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook> et <http://hdr.undp.org>