

**A f r i q u e**

(mise à jour : Septembre 2014)

|                        | Superficie<br>(km <sup>2</sup> ) | Pt culminant      | (m)  | Population<br>(est. 07/2014) | Capitale      | IDH<br>(2013) |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Afrique du Sud         | 1.219.090                        | Njesuthi          | 3408 | 48.375.645                   | Pretoria      | 0.658         |
| Algérie                | 2.381.741                        | Tahat             | 3003 | 38.813.722                   | Alger         | 0.717         |
| Angola                 | 1.246.700                        | Morro de Moco     | 2620 | 19.088.106                   | Luanda        | 0.526         |
| Bénin                  | 112.622                          | Mt Sokbaro        | 658  | 10.160.556                   | Porto Novo    | 0.476         |
| Botswana               | 581.730                          | Tsodilo Hills     | 1489 | 2.155.784                    | Gaborone      | 0.683         |
| Burkina Faso           | 274.200                          | Tena Kourou       | 749  | 18.365.123                   | Ouagadougou   | 0.388         |
| Burundi                | 27.830                           | Heha              | 2670 | 10.395.931                   | Bujumbura     | 0.389         |
| Cameroun               | 475.440                          | Mt Cameroun       | 4095 | 23.130.708                   | Yaoundé       | 0.504         |
| Cap-Vert               | 4.033                            | Mt Fogo           | 2829 | 538.535                      | Praia         | 0.636         |
| Comores                | 2.235                            | Karthala          | 2360 | 766.865                      | Moroni        | 0.488         |
| Congo (Brazzaville)    | 342.000                          | Mt Berongou       | 903  | 4.662.446                    | Brazzaville   | 0.564         |
| Congo (Rép. Démocr.)   | 2.344.858                        | Mt Stanley        | 5110 | 77.433.744                   | Kinshasa      | 0.338         |
| Côte d'Ivoire          | 322.463                          | Mt Nimba          | 1752 | 22.848.945                   | Yamoussoukro  | 0.452         |
| Djibouti               | 23.200                           | Moussa Ali        | 2028 | 810.179                      | Djibouti      | 0.467         |
| Egypte                 | 1.001.450                        | Mt Catherine      | 2629 | 86.895.099                   | Le Caire      | 0.682         |
| Erythrée               | 117.600                          | Soira             | 3018 | 6.380.803                    | Asmara        | 0.381         |
| Ethiopie               | 1.104.300                        | Ras Dejen         | 4533 | 96.633.458                   | Addis-Abeba   | 0.435         |
| Gabon                  | 267.667                          | Mt Iboundji       | 1575 | 1.672.597                    | Libreville    | 0.674         |
| Gambie                 | 11.295                           | (sans nom)        | 53   | 1.925.527                    | Banjul        | 0.441         |
| Ghana                  | 238.533                          | Mt Afadjato       | 885  | 25.758.108                   | Accra         | 0.573         |
| Guinée                 | 245.857                          | Mt Nimba          | 1752 | 11.474.383                   | Conakry       | 0.392         |
| Guinée Bissau          | 36.125                           | (sans nom)        | 300  | 1.693.398                    | Bissau        | 0.396         |
| Guinée Equatoriale     | 28.051                           | Pico Basile       | 3008 | 722.254                      | Malabo        | 0.556         |
| Kenya                  | 580.367                          | Mt Kenya          | 5199 | 45.010.056                   | Nairobi       | 0.535         |
| Lesotho                | 30.355                           | Thabana Ntlenyana | 3482 | 1.942.008                    | Maseru        | 0.486         |
| Libéria                | 111.369                          | Mt Wuteve         | 1380 | 4.092.310                    | Monrovia      | 0.412         |
| Libye                  | 1.759.540                        | Bikku Bitti       | 2267 | 6.244.174                    | Tripoli       | 0.784         |
| Madagascar             | 587.041                          | Maromokotro       | 2876 | 23.201.926                   | Antananarivo  | 0.498         |
| Malawi                 | 118.484                          | Mt Mlanje         | 3002 | 17.377.468                   | Lilongwe      | 0.414         |
| Mali                   | 1.240.192                        | Hombori Tondo     | 1155 | 16.455.903                   | Bamako        | 0.407         |
| Maroc                  | 446.550                          | Jebel Toubkal     | 4165 | 32.987.206                   | Rabat         | 0.617         |
| Maurice                | 2.040                            | Mt Piton          | 828  | 1.331.155                    | Port-Louis    | 0.771         |
| Mauritanie             | 1.030.700                        | Kediet Ijill      | 915  | 3.516.806                    | Nouakchott    | 0.487         |
| Mozambique             | 799.380                          | Mt Binga          | 2436 | 24.692.144                   | Maputo        | 0.393         |
| Namibie                | 824.292                          | Konigstein        | 2606 | 2.198.406                    | Windhoek      | 0.624         |
| Niger                  | 1.267.000                        | Idoukal-n-Taghes  | 2022 | 17.466.172                   | Niamey        | 0.337         |
| Nigeria                | 923.768                          | Chappal Waddi     | 2419 | 177.155.754                  | Abuja         | 0.504         |
| Ouganda                | 241.038                          | Mt Stanley        | 5110 | 35.918.915                   | Kampala       | 0.484         |
| Republ. Centrafricaine | 622.984                          | Mt Ngaoui         | 1420 | 5.277.959                    | Bangui        | 0.341         |
| Rwanda                 | 26.338                           | Karisimbi         | 4519 | 12.337.138                   | Kigali        | 0.506         |
| Sao Tomé et Principe   | 964                              | Pico Sao Tome     | 2024 | 190.428                      | Sao Tome      | 0.558         |
| Sénégal                | 196.722                          | (sans nom)        | 581  | 13.635.927                   | Dakar         | 0.485         |
| Seychelles             | 455                              | Morne Seychellois | 905  | 91.650                       | Victoria      | 0.756         |
| Sierra Leone           | 71.740                           | Loma Mansa        | 1948 | 5.743.725                    | Freetown      | 0.374         |
| Somalie                | 637.657                          | Shimbiris         | 2416 | 10.428.043                   | Mogadishu     | n.c.          |
| Soudan                 | 1.861.484                        | Jabal Marrah      | 3071 | 35.482.233                   | Khartoum      | 0.473         |
| Sud Soudan             | 644.329                          | Kinyeti           | 3187 | 11.562.695                   | Juba          | n.c.          |
| Swaziland              | 17.364                           | Emlembe           | 1862 | 1.419.623                    | Mbabane       | 0.530         |
| Tanzanie               | 947.300                          | Kilimandjaro      | 5895 | 49.639.138                   | Dar es Salaam | 0.488         |
| Tchad                  | 1.284.000                        | Emi Koussi        | 3415 | 11.412.107                   | N'Djamena     | 0.372         |
| Togo                   | 56.785                           | Mt Agou           | 986  | 7.351.374                    | Lome          | 0.473         |
| Tunisie                | 163.610                          | Jebel ech Chambi  | 1544 | 10.937.521                   | Tunis         | 0.721         |
| Zambie                 | 752.618                          | Mafinga Hills     | 2301 | 14.638.505                   | Lusaka        | 0.561         |
| Zimbabwe               | 390.757                          | Inyangani         | 2592 | 13.771.721                   | Harare        | 0.492         |

Sources : <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook> et <http://hdr.undp.org>